

# Base station energy storage working principle

Does a 5G base station use energy storage power supply?

In this article, we assumed that the 5G base station adopted the mode of combining grid power supply with energy storage power supply.

Can a bi-level optimization model maximize the benefits of base station energy storage?

To maximize overall benefits for the investors and operators of base station energy storage, we proposed a bi-level optimization model for the operation of the energy storage, and the planning of 5G base stations considering the sleep mechanism.

What is the sleep mechanism of a base station?

The sleep mechanism of a base station refers to the intelligent shutdown of major power consumption devices, such as the AAU of the base station, when there is no load or the load is low, such that the energy consumption is greatly reduced.

How to optimize energy storage planning and operation in 5G base stations?

In the optimal configuration of energy storage in 5G base stations, long-term planning and short-term operation of the energy storage are interconnected. Therefore, a two-layer optimization model was established to optimize the comprehensive benefits of energy storage planning and operation.

Why does a base station have a low power load?

Therefore, when the electricity price was at its peak, the base station system had a low power load and would discharge to the grid in part of the time. Conversely, when the electricity price was at its low, the base station system had a high power load.

What happens when a base station is in active state?

1) When the base station is in active state, its power loss  $P_{active}$  consists of transmitting power  $P_{tx}$  and inherent power  $P_{fix}$ . With an increase in the communication load of the base station, the corresponding transmitting power  $P_{tx}$  increases linearly.

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